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2428/306

GENDER DEVELOPMENT AND
COMMUNITY LEADERSHIP

Oct/Nov 2012

Time: 3 hours

Candidate's Signature _____

Date _____



THE KENYA NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL

**DIPLOMA IN SOCIAL WORK AND COMMUNITY
MODULE III
(COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT OPTION)**

GENDER DEVELOPMENT AND COMMUNITY LEADERSHIP

3 hours

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES*Write your name and index number in the spaces provided above.**Sign and write the date of the examination in the spaces provided above.**This paper consists of **EIGHT** questions in **TWO** sections; **A** and **B**.**Answer a total of **FIVE** questions as shown below:**Any **TWO** questions from section **A**;**Any **TWO** questions from section **B**;**Any other **ONE** question from either section **A** or **B**.**All answers should be written in the spaces provided in this question paper.**All questions carry equal marks.***For Examiner's Use Only**

Sections	Question	Maximum Score	Candidate's Score
A		20	
		20	
		20	
B		20	
		20	
		20	
Total Score			

This paper consists of 12 printed pages.**Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all the pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.**

SECTION A: GENDER DEVELOPMENT

Answer any **TWO** question from this section.

1. (a) Explain the meaning of **each** of the following terms as applied in gender development:
- (i) sex;
 - (ii) sexuality;
 - (iii) sexual health;
 - (iv) sexual rights. (8 marks)
- (b) (i) Explain the meaning of the term feminism. (2 marks)
- (ii) State and describe **five** types of feminism. (10 marks)
2. (a) Explain **five** forms of gender discrimination in the education sector. (10 marks)
- (b) Describe **five** ways how parents influence gender socialization in children. (10 marks)
3. (a) Explain each of the following terminologies:
- (i) gender equality;
 - (ii) gender equity;
 - (iii) gender parity;
 - (iv) gender parity index;
 - (v) stereotypes. (10 marks)
- (b) State and explain **five** causes of gender inequality in Kenya. (10 marks)
4. (a) Describe **each** of the following gender health issues:
- (i) depression;
 - (ii) cancer;
 - (iii) weight management;
 - (iv) smoking;
 - (v) use of primary care services. (10 marks)
- (b) Describe **five** features of the conflict theory of gender. (10 marks)

SECTION B: COMMUNITY LEADERSHIP

Answer at least TWO questions from this section

5. (a) Explain each of the following terms as applied in community leadership:
- (i) task behaviour;
 - (ii) maturity;
 - (iii) relationship behaviour;
 - (iv) authority;
 - (v) decision making. (10 marks)
- (b) Describe **five** principles of the grass-root leadership model. (10 marks)
6. (a) State and explain **five** functions of management. (10 marks)
- (b) (i) Explain the meaning of the term **power**. (2 marks)
- (ii) State and explain **four** forms of power. (8 marks)
7. (a) State and explain **four** core values that embrace good relations in an organization. (8 marks)
- (b) Explain **six** functions of management committees. (12 marks)
8. (a) State and explain **five** strategies that can be used by a leader to promote community participation. (10 marks)
- (b) State and explain **five** techniques that can be used to enhance good leadership in an organization. (10 marks)